



**Career
Essentials:
Assessments**

Career Essentials: Assessments

Teacher Preparation Guide For Use with the Career Essentials: Assessments

*Discover, Develop and Validate Students'
Knowledge and Skill*

Welding Assessment

Introduction to the Career Essentials: Assessments

The Career Essentials: Assessments can help both students and teachers discover students' occupational strengths. By implementing the Career Essentials: Assessments, students and teachers can collaboratively develop a life-long learning plan to validate and enhance students' skills and knowledge. Assessment data results are beneficial for students, teachers and administrators in validating student learning, and improving programs and their accountability.

This teacher preparation guide is a tool developed for instructors to help students capitalize on their unique strengths, which can improve individual student performance and provide a clear way forward for student success.

The Career Essentials: Assessments Teacher Preparation Guide provides an easy-to-follow road map to implement the Career Essentials: Assessments. The guide is not meant to be curriculum nor should it replace that which already exists. It provides specific information regarding the Career Essentials: Assessments so teachers can identify existing curriculum areas that may need additional emphasis.

The guide ultimately helps teachers provide students with learning opportunities. Its goal is for students to become comfortable and successful with the Career Essentials: Assessments.

Inside the guide, teachers will find:

- Major content areas of the assessment
- A blueprint of the assessment competency areas
- A checklist of the various competency areas within the assessment
- Access to a trade- or technical-specific online 10-question demo assessment
- Resources used for the assessment development
- Access to an employability skills based, online 10-question practice assessment to help students navigate the assessment system

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What are Career Essentials: Assessments?

Career Essentials: Assessments are online assessments that evaluate technical and employability skills and knowledge. They are the way ahead for the next generation of our American workforce, and they help candidates validate their technical skills and knowledge to potential employers. They also help local instructors demonstrate the value of their programs, while supporting local industries with a pool of potential employees that has been tested by a system they can trust.

Each assessment was developed by a panel of industry, high school and college/postsecondary subject matter experts (SMEs) using national technical standards. Career Essentials: Assessments were created by industry to ensure relevance to entry-level skills, meet Perkins IV accountability requirements and provide certificates to students who achieve industry-defined scores. They ensure your students are workforce ready.

Career Essentials: Assessments incorporate photographs, videos, animations and illustrations to ensure clarity for each technical question. Drag-and-drop and multiple-choice questions appeal to visual and kinesthetic learners and test content knowledge rather than test-taking abilities. Even simple multiple-choice questions are brought to life through pictures and animations.

Assessments are available in more than 40 trade, industrial and technical areas. A rigorous and educationally sound process captures critical competencies, standards and criteria as defined by industry.

Academic core and critical skill areas also exist in each assessment. State-level academic curriculum specialists identified connections to national academic standards.

Each one-hour assessment includes 50 questions. Under the supervision of a proctor, the integrity of each test is ensured by offering multiple unique versions of the assessment, which

For complete information regarding the Career Essentials: Assessments and to see all assessment areas, please visit the website at:

www.careeressentials.org/assessments

measure the same core and critical competencies. Even within the same version, questions and answers are displayed in varying orders to prevent test takers from copying others. The Career Essentials: Assessments are designed to be user-friendly and intuitive for students.

Using the Career Essentials: Assessments

Every classroom is unique. You can use the Career Essentials: Assessments in a way that best suits your program and students. The following directions are SkillsUSA's suggested and preferred method to implement the assessments so that your students gain the most from the results.

The most important step in the Career Essentials: Assessments process is to select the correct assessment for your students. You are key to the selection process. Without your involvement, the wrong assessment may be selected. Assessment titles do not provide enough information for proper selection. Review the various assessment categories that best correspond to your program.

Next, look at each of the assessment titles within the category and the corresponding blueprint. The blueprint will tell you which competencies and subjects are addressed in the assessment.

Cross-walk the various blueprints with your classroom curriculum. The assessment blueprint will show what's emphasized and how competencies are weighed. Please remember the Career Essentials: Assessments are based on national industry standards, so the assessment may not perfectly align with the existing curriculum. Content may need to be added or emphasized to better prepare students for the Career Essentials: Assessments.

Once you have selected the assessment that best fits your program, administer that Career Essentials: Assessments at the beginning of your students' final program year. This could be considered a pre-test.

Assessment results are available as soon as your student completes the assessment. The report provides you with a gap analysis to identify your students' learning needs according to each competency area within the assessment. Dynamic reports compare your students' performance to the current state and national averages. Reports also enable you to track a student's progress on an individual basis. The assessment pre-testing results provide you with a benchmark for your students and identify student learning gaps. This data may help you adjust your own curriculum and identify areas that may need more or less emphasis. The data can be shared with students so everyone can focus on learning areas that need improvement during the school year.

Then, at the end of the school year or program semester, administer your specific Career Essentials: Assessments a second time as a post-test.

Use post-test data to improve or adjust curriculum once again for your next program year. This way, curriculum adjustments are made using the student testing data rather than arbitrarily making adjustments.

This pre- and post-test process is a "win-win" situation for the teacher and especially the student! To ensure a quality process, SkillsUSA is ready to help at any time.

Preparing Students for the Career Essentials: Assessments

Provide each student with a copy of their trade- or technical-specific Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint. Do this at the beginning of your course. Review and discuss the blueprint with your class, providing insight on the assessment weighting and what is emphasized.

Have students discuss how they can assist each other to prepare for the assessment.

Place the Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint on the classroom wall. The blueprint will help students focus on the appropriate course content areas that align with the assessment. It will also help everyone to be aware of the program's goals and expectations.

The Career Essentials: Assessments at a Glance

- **Select the correct assessment title. *Do not* have someone select the assessment for you, as there may be several titles that may relate to your program**
- **Review the assessment blueprint that best aligns with your existing curriculum**
- **Identify gaps in your curriculum, and use additional resources to enhance or align the curriculum**
- **Share the assessment blueprint with the students so everyone is aware of the expectation**
- **Have your students take the assessment at the beginning of their final program year as a pre-test**
- **Use pre-test data to identify learning gaps or strengths of individual students or the class**
- **Remediate the students using the data analysis from pre-test to enhance, emphasize and adjust learning objectives**
- **Have your students take the assessment a second time (as a post-test) at the end of the program year to determine learning gains/gaps**
- **Use post-test data to improve or adjust curriculum for your next program year**

Administer the Career Essentials: Assessments as a pre-test to identify student gaps. If possible, pre-test your students at the beginning of their final program year to identify learning gaps both individually and as a class. The data will provide an excellent “road map” to prepare students to take the assessment again (post-test) at the end of the program. Using the data, tailor the instruction to better prepare your students.

Use the Career Essentials: Assessments competency areas checksheets included in this guide to encourage class discussion and help students identify strengths and weaknesses.

Use the pre-test data to ascertain problematic learning areas. Have students identify discussion topics based on the various competency areas and their pre-test data results. Exercises, demonstrations and even questions can be developed by the students using their textbooks or other resources listed in this guide.

Assign homework that aligns to the assessment blueprint. Focus on a competency area within the assessment. Using the checksheets in this guide, have students develop questions and potential answers using the resources identified when developing the assessment. Use the questions for class discussion or “quiz bowl” activities.

Have students take the Career Essentials: Assessments trade- or technical-specific online 10-question demo assessment. This could be a homework assignment or done in class 30 days prior to taking the assessment the second time (as a post-test). This not only will provide students with specific sample questions and potential answers, but it will also allow students to experience the online system again and become more familiar with the types of questions they may encounter when taking the actual assessment.

Following the demo assessment, discuss the experience students had. What question(s) did

they not understand? Did they have difficulty navigating the online system? This experience will help students be more comfortable and confident when taking the final assessment.

Discuss as a class or individually with students which question(s) were difficult. Facilitate a discussion to glean more information regarding why certain answers were wrong. Offer techniques students can use to better determine correct answers.

Workplace-Ready Skills

Through the Career Essentials: Assessments, you have the option for your students take an Employability Assessment. This assessment tests a student’s workplace-ready skills such as communication, teamwork, time management and more. It can be used for any student in any occupational area as a practice test or a separate assessment.

If you use the Employability Assessment as a practice test have students take it in class. Not only can the Employability Assessment help students become familiar with the navigational tools of the assessment system, but it can also measure and make your students aware of another important skill set. It may also help them become comfortable in the testing environment.

See the Career Essentials: Assessments website for more information: www.careeressentials.org/assessments

The Employability Assessment is *not* intended to familiarize students with the Welding assessment content.

Please note: For all Career Essentials: Assessments to be valid, instructors cannot be present in the room where their students will be taking the test. A proctor is required. Proctors can be other instructors, a school administrator or school counselor.

Assessment Competency Areas

Career Essentials: Assessments Welding Assessment covers 10 major technical competency areas (unit areas). In the online assessment, these 10 competencies are tested with 50 interactive, multiple-choice items. Each competency area has a different number of items. The chart lists the major technical competency areas and the percentage of the assessment in each one.

Technical Competency Areas for Welding

Competency	Percentage of Area Assessment
Safety in Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes	18%
Demonstrate an Understanding of Practical Measurement	10%
Read and Interpret Blueprints	12%
Produce Welds Using a Shielded Metal Arc Welding Process	8%
Produce Welds Using a Gas Metal Arc Welding Process	8%
Produce Welds Using a Fluxed Cored Arc Welding Process	8%
Produce Welds Using a Gas Tungsten Arc Welding Process	8%
Produce Cut Material Using an Oxygen Fuel Cutting Process	8%
Demonstrate Knowledge of Visual Inspection	12%
Demonstrate Knowledge of Welding Positions and Terminology	8%

Academic Core and Critical Skill Areas

Academic Core and Critical Skill Areas also exist in each assessment. The SkillsUSA national technical committee identified that the following academic skills are embedded in the welding training program and assessment:

Math Skills

- Use fractions to solve practical problems
- Measure angles
- Construct three-dimensional models

Science Skills

- Describe and recognize solids, liquids and gases
- Use knowledge of principles of electricity and magnetism

Language Arts Skills

- Provide information in conversations and in group discussions
- Provide information in oral presentations
- Demonstrate use of verbal communication skills, such as word choice, pitch, feeling, tone and voice
- Demonstrate use of nonverbal communication skills: eye contact, posture, and gestures using interviewing techniques to gain information
- Demonstrate comprehension of a variety of informational texts
- Understand source, viewpoint and purpose of texts
- Demonstrate knowledge of appropriate reference materials
- Use print, electronic databases, and online resources to access information in books and articles
- Demonstrate informational writing
- Edit writing for correct grammar, capitalization, punctuation, spelling, sentence structure and paragraphing
-

Connections to National Standards

State-level academic curriculum specialists identified the following connections to national academic standards.

Math Standards

- Geometry
- Measurement
- Problem solving
- Communication
- Connections
- Representation

Source: NCTM Principles and Standards for School Mathematics. To view high school standards, visit: www.nctm.org/standards/content.aspx?id=16909.

Science Standards

- Understands the structure and properties of matter
- Understands the sources and properties of energy
- Understands forces and motion
- Understands the nature of scientific inquiry

Source: McREL compendium of national science standards. To view and search the compendium, visit: www2.mcrel.org/compendium/

Language Arts Standards

Students apply a wide range of strategies to comprehend, interpret, evaluate and appreciate texts. They draw on their prior experience, their interactions with other readers and writers, their knowledge of word meaning and of other texts, their word identification strategies, and their understanding of textual features (e.g., sound-letter correspondence, sentence structure, context, graphics).

Source: IRA/NCTE Standards for the English Language Arts. To view the standards, visit: www.readwritethink.org/standards/index.html.

Student Tools:

Access Directions for the Trade- or Technical-Specific Online 10-Item Demo Assessment

Have your students copy and paste this link www.careeressentials.org/assessments/demo-our-assessments into their browser. The sample programmatic questions will give you and your students an idea of the types of questions on the assessment and how the questions are generally written.

Student Tools:

Test-Taking Reminders

Encourage your students to have good study habits. Below are basic reminders to better prepare students for life-long learning and workplace success. You may want to have this discussion at the beginning of the year to encourage students to incorporate these strategies.

- Develop a regular study schedule
- Identify a specific location to study
- Always take notes while studying in class or on your own
- Take short breaks during your study session
- Perform “mini-testing” to make sure you understand and comprehend the program concepts
- Join small study groups to help focus on the program content
- If you need special assistance in testing, tell your teacher or counselor so they can make accommodations.

Student Testing Tips

The most important tip for your students is to be prepared mentally and physically for the testing session. Make sure to tell them to get plenty of rest and eat healthy. Suggest they wear comfortable and appropriate clothing to the testing session. If they are able to bring items to the testing session, such as a non-programmable calculator, make sure they have the items ready the night before. Have students check our website at www.careeressentials.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Permitted-Testing-Tools-Aids.pdf for permitted tools or job aids that can be used during testing. The more organized they

are before the testing period, the more relaxed they will be during the actual testing session.

Encourage your students to be relaxed and positive. If they begin to panic during the testing, suggest they take some deep breaths to relax and think positive thoughts.

Do not rush through the questions. Instruct your students to read the question and potential answers thoroughly. Tell them to make sure they know exactly what the question is asking before answering. Let them know that if they are unsure, they can mark the question and return to it. Other questions may have clues to the correct answer.

Use process of elimination. If your students are not sure of the correct answer, tell them to study the potential answers and eliminate the ones that they know are not correct.

If all else fails, tell students to *guess*. After they have exhausted all options, tell them to take their best guess at the correct answer. If they have studied the content area, they may intuitively know the correct answer. The Career Essentials: Assessments system does not penalize students for guessing and they may guess correctly!

Student Tools:

Welding Blueprint and

Competency Area Knowledge Checksheets

The next section provides the assessment blueprint and detailed topics within each competency area covered within the Welding assessment. Photocopy and share the following blueprints and checksheets with your students so they can better prepare for each of the competency areas within the Welding assessment.

Summary and Quick Glance Testing

Reminders

The Career Essentials: Assessments process is designed for program and curriculum improvement. This is a continuous improvement process

to better meet the educational needs of your students by strategically using data results.

Advanced planning and preparation is a key component in implementing this process. Below we have attempted to summarize the steps in the suggested Career Essentials: Assessments implementation pre- and post-test process.

- Identify the correct assessment for your program
- Share the selected assessment blueprint with your students, parents, advisory board members and others. Place the blueprint on the classroom wall
- Pre-test your students at the beginning of their final programmatic year
- Use the data results to identify “learning gaps”
- Share the pre-test data with the student(s)
- Tailor learning experiences to meet student needs and supplement current curriculum
- Develop homework assignments around the competency knowledge checksheets located in this guide
- Have students take the demo 10-question practice test 30 days prior to the post-test
- For students that need more time in the actual testing environment, use the Employability Assessment to review navigational tools and to make students more comfortable in the testing lab
- Finally, review the blueprint and knowledge checksheets in totality before taking the post-test to ensure students are aware of the expectation

Using the above steps, you and your students should see improvement in the post-test assessment score report and a percentage of knowledge gained.

Welding Blueprint

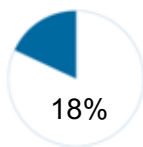
This Blueprint contains the subject matter content of this Career Essentials Assessment.

Note: To fully prepare for **Welding** SkillsUSA Championships contest, refer to the current year's SkillsUSA Championships Technical Standard, now included with your SkillsUSA Professional Membership. If you need help in accessing this benefit, contact the SkillsUSA Membership Office at 1-800-355-8422.

Standards and Competencies

Competencies are weighted throughout the assessment. The percent shown is the weight of the competency. There are 50 questions per assessment.

Identify safety standards on a test with a score of at least 75 percent and demonstrate safety and health practices of welders in accordance to ANSI Z49.1: Safety in Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes.



- ∞ Demonstrate proper use of equipment used for protection of personnel.
- ∞ Demonstrate proper use and inspection of equipment used for ventilation.
- ∞ Demonstrate Hot Work operation
- ∞ Demonstrate proper working in confined spaces.
- ∞ Understand precautionary labeling.

Demonstrate an understanding of practical measurement with a test score of at least 75 percent.



- ∞ Identify basic metalworking tools used in measuring.
- ∞ Use visual measuring tools to accuracy of 1/64 of an inch.
- ∞ Employ the components of a combination square set.
- ∞ Use layout and marking tools as required.
- ∞ Determine wire feed speed.

Read and interpret blueprints with a test score of at least 75 percent.



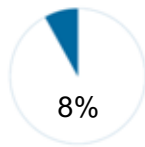
- ∞ Apply information found in the information block of the drawing.
- ∞ Identify the basic views used in blueprints including assembly, detail and fit-up drawings.
- ∞ Identify common types of lines, abbreviations and symbols in accordance with national drawing standards (ANSI).
- ∞ Identify basic welding symbols and components of a symbol (such as arrow, reference line, tail, size or length) in accordance with the current national welding symbol standard AWS A 2.4 current edition.

Produce welds using a Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW) process to AWS QC10 standards



- ∞ Demonstrate safety procedures for SMAW.
- ∞ Demonstrate ability to correctly set up SMAW power sources, related welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting for welding of carbon steel and/or stainless steel..
- ∞ Select correct type of electrode based on carbon steel and/or stainless steel plate (1/4-inch to 1/2-inch thickness).
- ∞ Prepare carbon steel and/or stainless steel for welding.

Produce welds using a Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW) process to AWS QC10 standards



- ∞ Demonstrate correct safety procedures for GMAW.
- ∞ Demonstrate ability to correctly set up GMAW power sources, related welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting.
- ∞ Identify short circuiting, globular, spray and pulsed transfer welding of carbon steel, stainless steel and/or aluminum.
- ∞ Select correct type of filler metal, type of shielding gas, amperage and voltage based on carbon steel, stainless steel and/or aluminum sheet and/or plate (1/16-inch to 3/8-inch thickness).
- ∞ Prepare the carbon steel, stainless steel and/or aluminum for welding.

Produce welds using a Fluxed Cored Arc Welding (FCAW) process to AWS QC10 standards



- ∞ Demonstrate correct safety procedures for FCAW.
- ∞ Demonstrate ability to correctly set up FCAW power sources, related welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting.
- ∞ Select correct type of filler metal, type of shielding gas, amperage and voltage based upon carbon steel and/or stainless steel sheet and/or plate (1/16-inch to 3/8-inch thickness).
- ∞ Prepare stainless steel and/or carbon steel for welding.

Produce welds using a Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) process to AWS QC10 standards



- ∞ Demonstrate safety procedures for GTAW.
- ∞ Demonstrate ability to correctly set up GTAW power sources, related welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting for regular and pulsed welding of aluminum, stainless steel and/or carbon steel.
- ∞ Select the correct type of tungsten and/or filler metal based on aluminum, stainless steel or carbon steel sheet and/or plate (1/16-inch to 1/4-inch thickness).
- ∞ Prepare aluminum, stainless steel and/or carbon steel for welding.

Produce cut materials using an Oxygen Fuel Cutting (OFC) process to AWS QC10 standards



- ∞ Demonstrate safety procedures for OFC
- ∞ Demonstrate ability to correctly set up the OFC equipment for cutting and do basic process troubleshooting.

Demonstrate knowledge of visual inspection



- ∞ Examine and measure undercut.
- ∞ Examine and measure porosity.
- ∞ Measure fillet size.
- ∞ Examine and measure weld reinforcement.
- ∞ Determine acceptability of welded samples in accordance with provided acceptance criteria.

Demonstrate knowledge of welding positions and terminology



- ∞ Start, stop and restart stringer beads in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.
- ∞ Weld a pad with a multiple pass weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.
- ∞ Weld a lap joint with a single pass, fillet weld in flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.

- ∞ Weld a lap joint with a multiple pass, fillet weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions
- ∞ Weld a T-joint with a single-pass, fillet weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.
- ∞ Weld a T-joint with a multiple-pass, fillet weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead position.
- ∞ Weld a butt joint with a single-pass, square groove weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.
- ∞ Weld a butt joint with a partial joint penetration, single pass, double V-groove weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.
- ∞ Weld a butt joint with a multiple pass, V-groove weld on in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.
- ∞ Weld a butt joint with complete joint penetration, multiple pass, double groove weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions.
- ∞ Weld 2- to 8-inch diameter, schedules 40 to 80 pipe, single/multiple pass V-groove weld in the 2G, 5G and 6G positions.
- ∞ Lay out, weld, cut and prepare coupons for evaluation.

Demonstrate professional development skills in a simulated customer-service or employment situation. Examples may include:

- ∞ Job interview
- ∞ Customer service scenario
- ∞ Communications
- ∞ Decision making, problem solving and/or critical thinking

Committee Identified Academic Skills

The SkillsUSA national technical committee has identified that the following academic skills are embedded in the welding training program and assessment:

Math Skills

- ∞ Use fractions to solve practical problems
- ∞ Measure angles
- ∞ Construct three-dimensional models

Science Skills

- ∞ Describe and recognize solids, liquids and gases
- ∞ Use knowledge of principles of electricity and magnetism

Language Arts Skills

- ∞ Provide information in conversations and in group discussions
- ∞ Provide information in oral presentations
- ∞ Demonstrate use of verbal communication skills, such as word choice, pitch, feeling, tone and voice
- ∞ Demonstrate use of nonverbal communication skills: eye contact, posture, and gestures using interviewing techniques to gain information
- ∞ Demonstrate comprehension of a variety of informational texts
- ∞ Understand source, viewpoint and purpose of texts
- ∞ Demonstrate knowledge of appropriate reference materials
- ∞ Use print, electronic databases, and online resources to access information in books and articles
- ∞ Demonstrate informational writing
- ∞ Edit writing for correct grammar, capitalization, punctuation, spelling, sentence structure and paragraphing

Connections to National Standards

State-level academic curriculum specialists identified the following connections to national academic standards.

Math Standards

- ∞ Geometry
- ∞ Measurement
- ∞ Problem solving
- ∞ Communication
- ∞ Connections
- ∞ Representation

Source: NCTM Principles and Standards for School Mathematics. To view high school standards, visit: <http://www.nctm.org/standards/content.aspx?id=16909>.

Science Standards

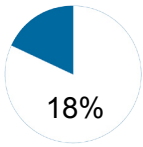
- ∞ Understands the structure and properties of matter
- ∞ Understands the sources and properties of energy
- ∞ Understands forces and motion
- ∞ Understands the nature of scientific inquiry

Source: McREL compendium of national science standards. To view and search the compendium, visit: www.mcrel.org/standards-benchmarks/.

Language Arts Standards

- ∞ Students apply a wide range of strategies to comprehend, interpret, evaluate and appreciate texts. They draw on their prior experience, their interactions with other readers and writers, their knowledge of word meaning and of other texts, their word identification strategies, and their understanding of textual features (e.g., sound-letter correspondence, sentence structure, context, graphics)

Source: IRA/NCTE Standards for the English Language Arts. To view the standards, visit: www.readwritethink.org/standards/index.html.



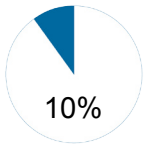
Review Dates:

Competency Area 1: Safety in Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Demonstrate proper use of equipment used for protection of personnel?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Demonstrate proper use and inspection of equipment used for ventilation?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Demonstrate Hot Work operation?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Demonstrate proper working in confined spaces?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Understand and use precautionary labeling?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need to Review:



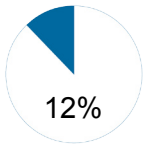
Review Dates:

Competency Area 2: Demonstrate an Understanding of Practical Measurement

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Identify basic metal working tools used in measuring?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Use visual measuring tools to accuracy of 1/64 of an inch?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Employ the components of a combination square set?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Use layout and marking tools as required?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Determine wire feed speed?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need to Review:



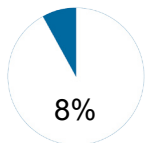
Review Dates:

Competency Area 3: Read and Interpret Blueprints

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Apply information found in the information block of the drawing?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Identify basic views used in blueprints including assembly, detail and fit-up drawings?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Identify common types of lines, abbreviations and symbols in accordance with national drawing standards (ANSI)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Identify basic welding symbols and components of a symbol (such as arrow, reference line, tail, size or length) in accordance with the current national welding symbol standard AWS A 2.4 current edition?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:



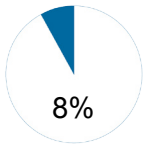
Review Dates:

Competency Area 4: Produce Welds Using a Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW) Process to AWS QC10 Standards

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Demonstrate the safety procedures for SMAW?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Demonstrate ability to correctly set up SMAW power sources, related welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting for welding of carbon steel and/or stainless steel?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Select correct type of electrode based on carbon steel and/or stainless steel plate (1/4 inch to 1/2 inch thickness)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Prepare carbon steel and/or stainless steel for welding?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:



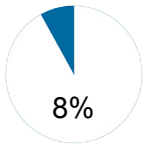
Review Dates:

Competency Area 5: Produce Welds Using a Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW) Process to AWS QC10 Standards

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Demonstrate correct safety procedures for GMAW?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Demonstrate ability to correctly set-up GMAW power sources, related welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Select the correct type of filler metal, type of shielding gas, amperage and voltage based upon carbon steel and/or stainless steel sheet and/or plate (1/16 inch to 3/8 inch thickness)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Prepare the carbon steel, stainless steel and/or aluminum for welding?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:



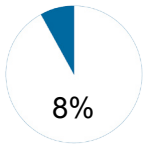
Review Dates:

Competency Area 6: Produce Welds Using a Fluxed Cored Arc Welding (FCAW) Process to AWS QC10 Standards

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Demonstrate correct safety procedures for FCAW?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Demonstrate ability to correctly set-up FCAW power sources, related welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Select correct type of filler metal, type of shielding gas, amperage and voltage based upon carbon steel and/or stainless steel sheet and/or plate (1/16 inch to 3/8 inch thickness)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Prepare stainless steel and/or carbon steel for welding?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:



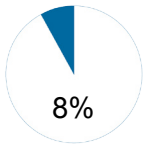
Review Dates:

Competency Area 7: Produce Welds Using a Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) Process to AWS QC10 Standards

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Demonstrate safety procedures for GTAW?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Demonstrate ability to correctly set-up GTAW power sources, related to welding equipment and do basic process and equipment troubleshooting for regular pulsed welding of aluminum, stainless steel and/or carbon steel?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Select the correct type of tungsten and/or filler metal based on aluminum, stainless steel or carbon steel sheet and/or plate (1/16 inch to ¼ inch thickness)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Prepare aluminum, stainless steel and/or carbon steel for welding?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:



Review Dates:

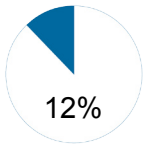
Competency Area 8: Produce Cut Materials Using an Oxygen Fuel Cutting (OFC) Process to AWS QC10 Standards

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:

	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Demonstrate safety procedures for OFC?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Demonstrate ability to correctly set-up the OFC equipment for cutting and do basic process troubleshooting?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:



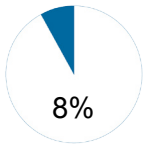
Review Dates:

Competency Area 9: Demonstrate Knowledge of Visual Inspection

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Examine and measure undercut?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Examine and measure porosity?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Measure fillet size?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Examine and measure weld reinforcement?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Determine acceptability of welded samples in accordance with provided acceptance criteria?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:



Review Dates:

Competency Area 10: Demonstrate Knowledge of Welding Positions and Terminology

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
1. Start, stop and restart stringer beads in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Weld a pad with a multiple pass weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Weld a lap joint with a single pass, fillet weld in flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Weld a lap joint with a multiple pass, fillet weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Weld a T-joint with a single-pass, fillet weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Weld a T-joint with a multiple-pass, fillet weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead position?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Weld a butt joint with a single-pass, square groove weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Weld a butt joint with partial joint penetration, single pass, double V-groove weld in the vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Weld a butt joint with a multiple pass, V-groove weld in a flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Competency Area 10: Demonstrate Knowledge of Welding Positions and Terminology

Knowledge Check

How well do you know how to:	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Well
10. Weld a butt joint with complete joint penetration, multiple pass, double groove weld in the flat, horizontal, vertical up and down and overhead positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Weld 2-to 8-inch diameter, schedules 40 to 80 pipe, single/multiple pass V-groove weld in the 2G, 5G, and 6G positions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Lay out, weld, cut and prepare coupons for evaluation?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Areas I Need To Review:

Helpful Tips and Reminders

Access Directions to the Trade- or Technical-Specific Online 10-question Demo Assessment

Access the Web link www.careeressentials.org/assessments/demo-our-assessments/ with your browser. The sample programmatic questions will help give you an idea of the types of questions on the assessment and how they are generally written.

Test-Taking Reminders

Implementing good study habits is essential for any test or class. Below are basic reminders to better prepare you for life-long learning and workplace success. Incorporate these strategies into your everyday habits.

- Develop a regular study schedule
- Identify a specific location to study
- Always take notes while studying in class or on your own
- Take short breaks during your study session
- Perform “mini-testing” to make sure you understand and comprehend the program concepts
- Join small study groups to help focus on the program content
- If you need special assistance in testing, tell your teacher or counselor so he or she can make accommodations

Student Testing Tips

The most important tip for you is to be prepared mentally and physically for the testing session. Make sure to get plenty of rest and eat healthy. Wear comfortable and appropriate clothing to the testing session. Find out if you can bring items to the testing session, such as a non-programmable calculator, and make sure you have the items ready the night before. Check the website at www.careeressentials.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Permitted-Testing-Tools-Aids.pdf for permitted tools or job aids that can be used during testing. The more organized you are before the testing period, the more relaxed you will be during the actual testing session.

Be relaxed and positive. If you begin to panic during the testing, take some deep breaths to relax, and think positive thoughts.

Do not rush through the questions. Read the question and potential answers thoroughly. Make sure you know exactly what the question is asking before answering. If you are unsure, note the question and return to it. Other questions may have clues to the correct answer. Use process of elimination. If you are not sure of the correct answer, study the potential answers and eliminate the ones that you know are not correct.

If all else fails – *guess*. After you have exhausted all options, take your best guess at the correct answer. If you have studied the content area, you may intuitively know the correct answer. The Career Essentials: Assessments does not penalize you for guessing, and you may guess correctly!

Sample Assessment Questions

Welding Sample Questions

The following questions are examples of the types of questions you may see within the assessment test. The questions could be in the form of a video clip, drop and drag, sequential or a typical multiple choice. At the bottom of each question there is a comment about the section or portion of the Blueprint that it came from.

Question 1

Which of the following is NOT a component of EVERY Hot Work permit?

Choose one answer.

- Flammability checks
- Machine protection from sparks*
- Operators
- Supervision signature

Mapped skill standards

Welding - Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint Identify safety standards on a test with a score of at least 75 percent and demonstrate safety and health practices of welders in accordance to ANSI Z49.1: Safety in Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes. Demonstrate Hot Work operation

Question 2

What is the first step in shutting down the oxy-fuel system after the torch flame has been extinguished?

Choose one answer.

- Shut off the cylinder valves*
- Back out the regulator adjusting screws
- Purge fuel gas
- Depress cutting gas lever

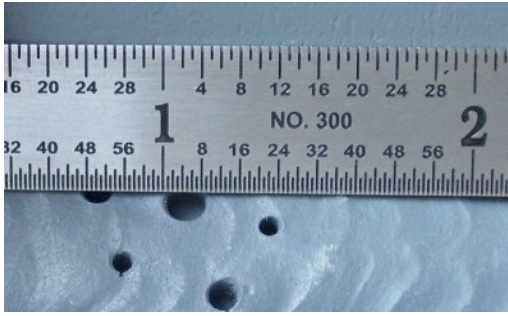
Mapped skill standards

Welding - Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint Produce cut materials using an Oxygen Fuel Cutting (OFC) process to AWS QC10 standards. Demonstrate safety procedures for OFC

Question 3

What is the diameter of the porosity being measured in the image shown?

Choose one answer.



- 8/32"
- 8/64"
- 1/8"
- B and C above*

Mapped skill standards

Welding - Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint Demonstrate knowledge of visual inspection with a test score of at least 75 percent. Examine and measure porosity.

Question 4

Which of the following items is required when welding in confined spaces?

Choose one answer.

- Leather clothing*
- Fan
- Oxygen
- Ventilation tube

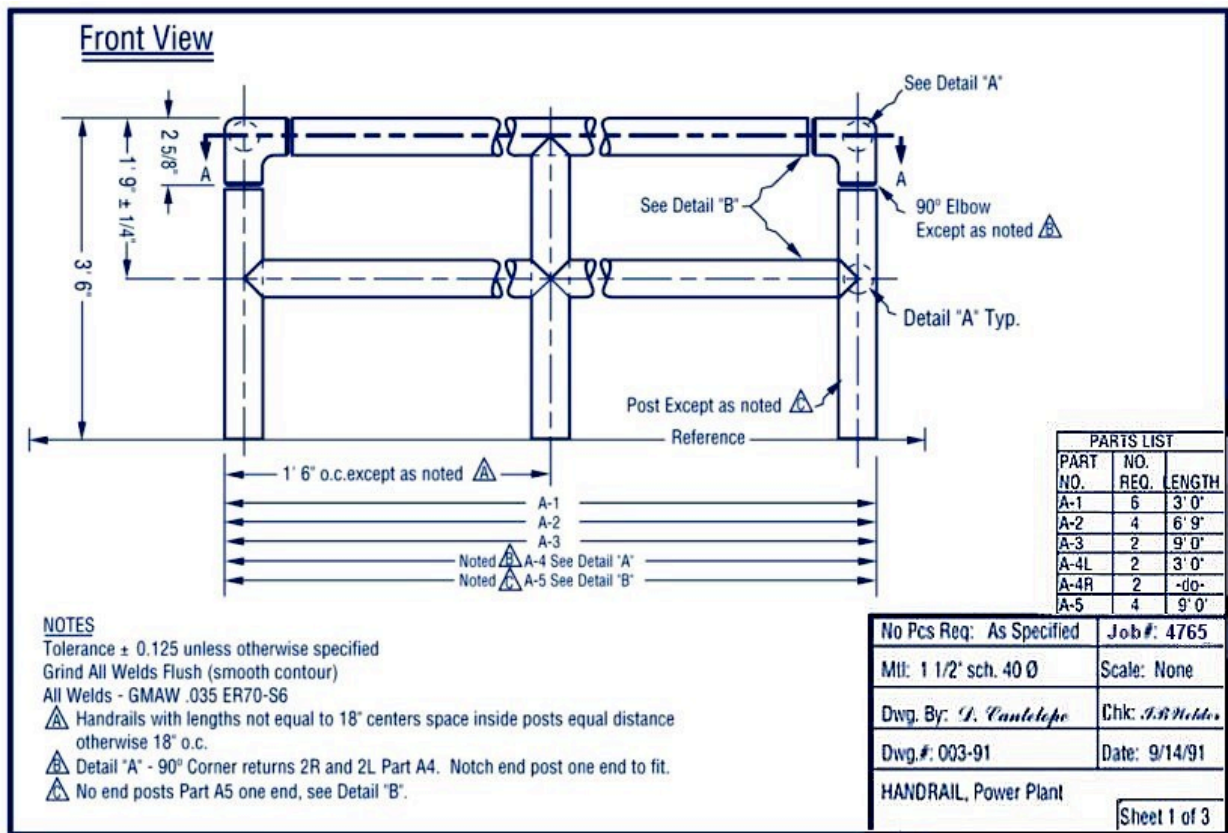
Mapped skill standards

Welding - Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint Identify safety standards on a test with a score of at least 75 percent and demonstrate safety and health practices of welders in accordance to ANSI Z49.1: Safety in Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes Demonstrate proper working in confined spaces.

Question 5

What process could be used to weld the hand rails?

Choose one answer.



- FCAW
- GMAW*
- GTAW
- SMAW
-

Mapped skill standards

Welding - Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint > 3.0: Read and interpret blueprints with a test score of at least 75 percent. Identify the basic views used in blueprints including assembly, detail and fit-up drawings.

Question 6

In the image below, identify the safety device that will protect you from falling objects.

- A
- B*
- C
- D



Mapped skill standards

Welding - Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint Identify safety standards on a test with a score of at least 75 percent and demonstrate safety and health practices of welders in accordance to ANSI Z49.1: Safety in Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes. Demonstrate proper use of equipment used for protection of personnel.

Resources

Additional Resources

Below are resources that will be helpful in preparing for the assessments which were created based on industry standards nationwide. Use the Career Essentials: Assessments Blueprint as a guideline for competencies tested. Use the resources below to find curriculum or additional study guides for industry standards.

Welding Resources:

www.aws.org